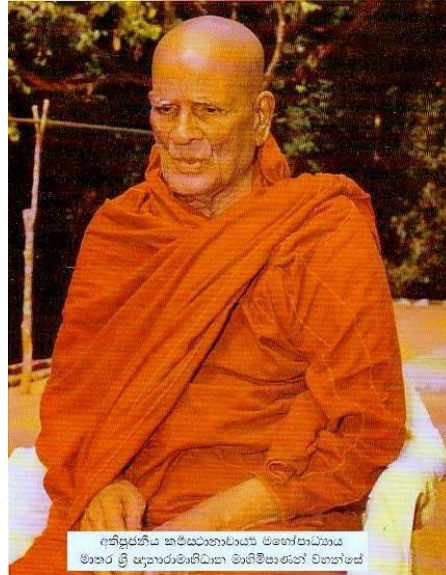


# awQpJ nW, mch'p` {&y m`wr XWZ`N`r`m m`hthp`Nn-vhn@s-



qkNE l k m`wr @pe@s- bjjm, tkk`neg`d (q#n-: ud@v), @qq@v j yw@gg-@q`n- bsw@n-qmpw@E 1901 @qs#mbr ms 11 vn qth p#w-r#vnk-l #bth. pv@l -b`l m qr#v` h#tWyt @m@l`v el y q#t@em|p#h#w@k#r#v` t mv|p@y`-@q`n-q@ys-j yw@gg yn nm w#bth. @wr#vnt l #q@ mv|p@y`-p#w-r#vn sw-h#v@q@v@y@th wm Z`w@r@y@k@v@n al y@w`l@l -v#rs} `n` {p#w@qq@v v#h l @j`w@m`hthp`Nn-@vw @gn @g`s-x`r@l@sA@G`ps} nyt h` @p`w-k@y#v#h@t @y`mkl h. eh@ p#w@l yk-vX@yn-1917 @qs#mbr ms @m|k@ qr#v` @q@v@g`d XW@y`r`m` {p#w@ XW@l Ak` r`mz z nk`@y-p#m sAZz` @l bk` {k`r#w`m`w@l -agg {m#h`l Ak`r sv`m#h@y@n-vhn@s-@vw "m`wr Z`n`r`m" yn nmth-p#v@q@b@nt pwv@y.

gN -n#N @qkth-@k@mn-v#dmtth-p#v@q@v@y-m#l -av {y @gv@em|w@ #NEh#h@y`-1922 j || 0 ms 10 @vn@ X#sw@v l #y-up@s#n m`hthp`Nn-vhn@s@g-a`c`rywv@yn-uw@h| vRupsmpq` XW@y@h@p#h@y#h. XW`q#l#gNskn {ykth-h` Z`N smx`rykth-@p`@h`swv#m|q#d@a {Q`D`nyk-un-vhn@s-w@ v@y. e s[h` s#p pr@v&gk#h#tq m#l @n`v#h. v@h vR#pyk-u@qs` al pvr#s#pyk-aw h#r#m| {W` v# gNy an@mny kLh. '

rf@yh0 phn ql v`@gn ep`w-k0yvht h[ gw-unvhn@s-a#w#m|vt @n`q#nR/wvm rfy  
phn-vn w0# em ktylv@whh @yqN`h.

mww`sK pr0c`g`  
p@s s @v v0l A sKA  
v@j mww` sKA {0r`-  
smpssa v0l A sKA  
-pkNNk vgg, {mm pq

al p m`w/v@s#pyk-awh#r#mn-mhwvrs#pyk-l q h#k0bv @peny0nm/, mhwvrs#py  
g#n bl mh-n0N#ww` al pvr#pr aw hr0eny.”

w0tk {rmy p00[v bhXW, XW{r, XW sn0cy bvk-@mm p`L0 sASK`w s`h0v&  
Cn@q†Adk`r, wrk X`swl smy qrXn`qW v0[ v0 yn- pr` p#w#wg- v0q v0l Z`n  
smx`ryk-ap m`h0p`nn- vhn@s- wL w#npw- v0. @m@s- g#Bt# gN@yn- h` n#N n0N0h-  
smn0v @vwm, @pr ssr p0#q#an0v@q-un-chn@s-vd vd` v0vkytm n#Bt# vn0t vk. gN  
n#N @q#kh0 s`ry k`y-c0w v0vky w0h-mw0#r g#nht unnefvh. eh0agPI y v0y-mhg0  
m#N0k-@mn-mN0rfs-v00vn a`qrXvw-cr0vyk-n0m`ny v0y.

.s#xv0 m#N0k-hqN`g#nht -LAKr g#nht-smwvnen-mh p0#w@wkmy. XWkL&NW  
@y`g`Xh sAs}`@v| sm0vp`qk, aw0j n0y r`j k0y pN00 kdv#q0v| XWj 0vAX mh` sv`m0h0yn-  
vhn@s-ev#n0mh` p0#w@wk0 unvhn@s-yt k0s#g0v0 m#N0k hq0`gwh. LAK#r gwh. e-mhg0  
m#N0k @prtkr@gn -p0`nc`ry {rf@yh0wb`@gn -p00h0y p0p0w0X`sn0 ng` st0v0m|mh`  
X`sn0 v#d p00vLk-1951 vr0 @y0wa#rBh. s0h0kw s#Mv0w0BNE m#N0k qsw rfs-v00v0m0h-  
gN n#N sp00s0EmN0@pLkt mM @hL0k@l y. mN0rfs-qhr0-s#n@s0h0-@y`g`Xh0y s0p0s  
p0p0w0X`sn0 bb0vn0t vk. m0h`p`{&y {fryk0-sm0n0v - -@hw-n0wm`nW -ap m`  
h0p`Nn-vhn@s-avv`q`n`sn`@vn-@mm a`qrX@ynq s0e p0s h0k#v0h.

2500 sm0b0{ jynw0 av{0yh0W@mrtt v#dm kL b0#m j`w0 krms`}`nn`c`ryyn-  
vhn@s0` yt@wh0 qnv0kneq-s00 mAgI @y`g`Xh0yh0W0qrXn` x`vn` krms`}`n v#d0m|  
avs`vk-uq`v0y. ap m`h0p`@N`-em as`@vn-v0l PI @nI` gwh.

unvhn@sag- x'vn' p'gweyn- awky p's'qyt pwwr e- b'f#m sv'mhvhnes't`  
krms}n'c'ryyn-vhnes-@kenkth-vht avX&y syU up@qs-ap m' hthp'Nn-vhnes't qW  
vq'Lh. vthvq yn vqsh-vqf m'eNn-k#pW opmt|tm|vW meh'p' {&y m' hthm#Nk vd vd'w-  
q'p'wthw-vy.

m0 kl h#k0 m#Nk- @vnlvt am0 m#Nkk- g#nht @s'yn {nvw- v&p'rk@yk- -  
p'w'pww0 p'w'v'f X'sn nM' st'v'm|uq'r v'd p'LevLk-1967 vr'f @yq'w#rB'y. oh'nm|a@s'k  
v'f'rw' mh'w'y. mh m'kl'nk- @y'gW rj'qhnk- bvt pr'v'rw'ny k'rn'at sm} x'vn'  
krms}n'c'ryyn-vhnes-nmk-@s'y' g#nht @v'ehsh oh't meh'p' {&y m' hthm#Nk hm'lv'y.  
eh0 an'hs'h- m'w'v'g'l mh m'kl'n @y'gW rj'qhnk- - v'v'k @s'ns'hk- bvt p'w'v'y. a@s'k  
v'f'rw' mh'w'q m'w'v'g'l {m'p'n's'nw0n'm'h-eh'h ssh-gw'v'y.

m'w'v'g'l n'ssrN vn @s'ns'eh0 p'f'n krms}n'c'ryyn- vhnes- vX@yn- ap'v'w'w  
vq'l aw'p'j n'y meh'p' {&y m' hthp'Nn-vhnes@gn-p'ry' p'w' p'w'pww0 p'w'v'f X'sn'w'yt ps-  
v's0 vsrk aw&f'r @svyk- i t'lv'y. @m| y'g'@y'h0 aw0 q'f'l x'v'r krms}n'c'ryyn- vhnes-  
@kenkth@eg-a#s'r l'b' g#nht @q'X'y - v'q'X'y, g'hep#v'q'x'vn' @y'g'w-v'X'l p't's'kt av's}v  
l#b'N0 unvhn@sag-qr'X'n l'xy h' sm'p' a#s'r l'b'g'w @n'h#k'v'ht pv' unvhn@sag-pt'g'w  
kl km'thn-@q's't|h' x'vn' up@qs-@p'w pw n'v'n-mM @h'L0@p'eh'L0kr g'n'm'h0` meh'p'k'r'w  
v'y. sp} v'X'q'f'y h' v'q'X'n`Z'n, X'm} v'q'X'n' x'vn' m'ir'gy, sw-an'p's'sn' v'n0'gh}  
r'w'ny'@gn-unvhn@sag-p'Z` p'k'v @l'vt p'kt v'y.

X'w'k'L&N'w'@y'g'X'h s'As}vt swl's-v'y p'q'q'w m'w'v'g'l n'ssrN vn @s'ns'ht v's'ps-  
v'y p'q'q'w an'r v'y sp'r'gw-aw'p'j n'y m' hthp'@N'-ap s'm@gn-sq'htm sm'g'wh. p'ry'p'w'0  
p'w'pww0 p'w'v'f yn w'v'f X'sny't ur@q'm'h-unvhn@s-i t'k'L aw&f'r @svy am'ly, am'lv'y.

ssr x'v'v snw'nyk-h' mh' p'N& X'kw'yk-a#w'v v'd's't0 meh'p' {&y m' hthp'Nn-  
vhnes@ag-a'qr'X'vw-cr'v'Ag h' mh's'w'g'N sm'x'ry sq'n's'm'r'N'y. m'q'f'@m'@L'k- k'ir#Nk  
b'v'h- a'kr't'N'y v'r @p\_r#;yk- unvhn@s- sw'v p'v#w'v'N0 m'h'bt b'h'm r'j'y'kt b'f'  
sm'x'v'N'y'kw'vy'kq, e'h' m's'v'r@w'j skq unvhn@s-@k@rh0q#k'q h#k'lv'y.

e-nṣ`eq`-pḷm qrxn@ynm gñp#vq@b`x`-@qenk-unhñes-pLB[v pW^^ senhyk-  
a#wkr gwh. m` hñp`Nn-vhñes@g-a#sr pḷy mn`p vḷy. qhmt @y`mkrvn pLB[r mñt`vḷy.  
kḷv-ys@shḷgñ v#N@mñḷ@en`g@l n - @n`g@l n -c`m| s#ñ#| †Ep#v#wm unvhñes-agy kLh.  
m` hñp`Nnn-vhñes@g-brt rn-r#vn-pḷw-s#ññkt pw-@n`vn prḷ&gXWḷvykñ-yḷw-  
b#wñw-q`yk pñvññ-pḷR a`v`s @sensñ-@k@rhḷpv` en`a#Unh. ev` m@gm wñ-h#tḷt  
en`s#l kñ. b#[ññvññ-mḷññ] anṣ-ñḷr vñññ. msr#km, gñmkkm, pLB-kLh. gñ@yhḷ  
phqñ uss-mḷḷ gñyk-unvhñes-wL vḷy. er`g pḷḷ abl qbl km|en`wk` ssh-gñ v#dñt  
h#mt aw qññ. kmthñ-up@qs-@qn, ev`y- swtḷḷyk pḷPI vñt svñ@qn avs}vñqḷ  
unvhñest er`g pḷḷ amwk vḷy. @m|nml`, @h`[t x`vn` krñv` nm|m@g-el dw-@h`[yḷ yñḷ  
unvhñes@gñ-sḷpḷḷt |#bñ anX`snýkḷ

ap meh`p`q&y m`hñp`Nn-vhñes-mñlḷvḷy h` er`g`b`{ vḷsh-n#ñ v#dññ| kmthñ-  
bvt pwkr gwh. u@p] `v i vsññ, pr`qḷkñ. j`r`vt @b@hw-n#w#yḷups}yk pḷḷt mwk-  
kr qññ. e-@k@s-@vww-uprññ k#pvñññ; j`wḷv prḷ&gykñ-yḷwḷ sḷpḷḷt h` q`yk pḷḷ  
un-vhñest ups}ñ kñ. sḷyk-vsk, eksḷy vḷḷvsk-m` hñp`Nn-vhñes-j`wḷ-kr gñññt  
w#w-q#r\$ñ. e-sḷy|† v&r`y krññ-awḷpḷññy meh`p`q&yñ-vhñes-1992 a@pḷ-ms 30 @vñḷ  
r`wḷqñw&gy kLh. Smpḷḷ{ X`sný a-@l`kvw-kL mññfs-qñr awñ#qññ-vḷy.

un-vhñes@g-XW@qñy mḷḷḷḷḷ nṣsrñ vn @snsñññḷsḷ| qñkq, khv gl qḷv| XW  
kL&N @y`g`Xñ m`{&s}ñ@y-@wqñkq avs`ñ @g\_rvy |b`, 1992 m#yḷms 7 vññḷ @y`g`Xññy  
a`q`ññ mḷ@vḷññ`q`ññy krñ |qḷ

a`qrXmw-aw&ñwñ kñ & N mḷḷgñ smpññ cñr`wZ X`snx`r`{ rñññ sg`pḷ`Nn-  
vhñes-ñmk-vX@yñ-b#bñññ-sḷ apvñvñvq`L awḷr# pḷññy r`j`kḷy pññḷ m`wr XW  
Z`N`r`m`x`ñ m`hñp`Nn-vhñest uñññññ-s#p aw@vñ`.

